IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO EASTERN DIVISION

Nathan Roberts and Freedom Truck Dispatch LLC, on behalf of themselves and all others similarly situated, Case No. 1:23-cv-01597

Plaintiffs,

v.

Progressive Preferred Insurance Company; Progressive Casualty Insurance Company; Circular Board LLC, Plaintiffs' Class-Action Complaint

Defendants.

Progressive Preferred Insurance Company provides commercial insurance to commercial trucking and delivery companies. It also engages in patently unlawful racial discrimination by offering a \$25,000 "grant" to 10 "Black-owned small businesses to use toward the purchase of a commercial vehicle." Progressive does not permit non-black-owned small businesses to even apply for the grant. Plaintiffs Nathan Roberts and Freedom Truck Dispatch bring suit to enjoin Progressive from continuing these racially discriminatory practices and recover classwide damages on behalf of everyone who has suffered unlawful racial discrimination on account of this program.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

1. The Court has subject-matter jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and 28 U.S.C. § 1343.

- 2. Venue is proper because a substantial part of the events giving rise to the claims occurred in this judicial district. See 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(2).
- 3. Because the plaintiffs reside in Cuyahoga County, assignment to the Eastern Division is proper. *See* Local Civil Rule 3.8(c).

PARTIES

- 4. Plaintiff Nathan Roberts is a citizen of Ohio who resides in Cuyahoga County.
- 5. Plaintiff Freedom Truck Dispatch LLC is an Ohio limited-liability company with its principal place of business in Cleveland, Ohio.
- 6. Defendant Progressive Preferred Insurance Company is a corporation organized under the laws of Ohio. It can be served at 4400 Easton Commons Way, Suite 125, Columbus, Ohio 43219.
- 7. Defendant Progressive Casualty Insurance Company is a corporation organized under the laws of Ohio. It can be served at 6300 Wilson Mills Road, Mayfield Village, Ohio 44143.
- 8. Defendant Circular Board LLC is a limited liability company organized under the laws of Delaware. Circular Board LLC operates Hello Alice, an online resource platform that conspired and partnered with Progressive in administering these racially discriminatory grants.

STATEMENT OF FACTS

- 9. Defendant Progressive Preferred Insurance Company provides commercial insurance coverage to delivery trucking companies.
- 10. Plaintiff Nathan Roberts, as sole owner and member of Freedom Truck Dispatch LLC, obtained a commercial policy from Progressive Preferred Insurance Company on October 17, 2022.

- 11. On May 24, 2023, Progressive Preferred Insurance Company emailed Mr. Roberts about a grant opportunity for their commercial-trucking small-business owners. *See* Exhibit 1. The grant was offered through defendant Progressive Casualty Insurance Company, although the e-mail was sent by Progressive Preferred Insurance Company. (We will refer to these defendants collectively as "Progressive.")
- 12. Progressive decided that only black-owned businesses would be eligible for these grants. The email states:

Progressive Driving Small Business Forward Fund

We're offering 10 grants of \$25,000 each to Black-owned small businesses to use toward the purchase of a commercial vehicle. Apply to this fund today.

Apply Today

- 13. Progressive claims that only black-owned businesses should be eligible for these grants because "studies have shown how inequities have made it harder for Black entrepreneurs to access capital. This program aims to alleviate this challenge." Exhibit 2; *see also* https://helloalice.com/grants/progressive (last visited on August 16, 2023) [https://perma.cc/65S7-7W6V].
- 14. Grant recipients must use the money toward the purchase of a commercial vehicle and must "have a clear plan for growth as a result of this vehicle purchase." Exhibit 3; *see also* bit.ly/3YDOGwg (last visited on August 16, 2023). This makes the grant into a contract supported by mutuality of obligation and consideration.
- 15. Progressive's grant program therefore discriminates against non-black-owned businesses in violation of 42 U.S.C. § 1981.
- 16. Hello Alice, an online resource platform operated by defendant Circular Board LLC, partnered and conspired with Progressive to violate 42 U.S.C. § 1981

with this racially discriminatory grantmaking. *See* Exhibit 3; Exhibit 4. Hello Alice also partners and conspires with other entities to violate 42 U.S.C. § 1981. *See* Exhibits 5–7.

FACTS RELATED TO STANDING

- 17. After receiving the email attached as Exhibit 1, Nathan Roberts did not realize the grant was available only for black-owned small businesses.
 - 18. Nathan Roberts opened the application and began filling it out.
- 19. Eventually, he came to a part of the application that made clear that the grants were available only to black-owned businesses, so he closed the application and did not apply because he is white and his business is white-owned.
- 20. Nathan Roberts, on behalf of himself and Freedom Truck Dispatch LLC, wishes to apply for the grant and is "able and ready to apply." *See Carney v. Adams*, 141 S. Ct. 493, 499–500 (2020); *Gratz v. Bollinger*, 539 U.S. 244, 261 (2003).
- 21. Mr. Roberts is white and therefore ineligible for the \$25,000 grant that Progressive will award to black-owned small businesses.
- 22. Mr. Roberts is suffering past and future injury in fact because he was barred from applying for this grant, and he cannot apply to become a grant recipient without subjecting himself to racial discrimination.
- 23. Mr. Roberts cannot apply for the grant until Progressive and Circular Board LLC eliminate this racially discriminatory requirement.
- 24. Mr. Roberts's injuries are traceable to the allegedly unlawful behavior of Progressive and Circular Board LLC, who are operating a racially discriminatory grant program, and those injuries will be redressed by the damages and prospective relief sought in this lawsuit.
- 25. Mr. Roberts seeks to represent a class of all individuals who were or are "able and ready" to apply to Progressive's "Driving Small Business Forward" grant program

and have been or would be subjected to racial discrimination on account of the defendants' behavior.

CLASS ALLEGATIONS

- 26. Mr. Roberts brings this class action under Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(b)(1)(A), (b)(1)(B), (b)(2), and (b)(3). The class includes all individuals who were or are "able and ready" to apply to Progressive's "Driving Small Business Forward" grant program, and have been or would be subjected to adverse racial discrimination on account of the defendants' behavior. The class includes everyone who has ever fallen within this definition, including anyone who comes within the class definition at any time before the conclusion of this action.
- 27. The number of persons in the class makes joinder of the individual class members impractical. The plaintiffs estimate that the class members number in the hundreds.
- 28. There are questions of fact and law common to all class members. Factually, all class members are potential applicants to Progressive's "Driving Small Business Forward" grant program who have been or would subjected to adverse racial discrimination. Legally, federal civil-rights laws, including 42 U.S.C. § 1981, afford the same rights to every member of the class.
- 29. Mr. Roberts's claims are typical of other class members, as each class member has been subjected to racial discrimination in violation of 42 U.S.C. § 1981.
- 30. Mr. Roberts adequately represents the interests of his fellow class members, and he has no interests antagonistic to the class.
- 31. A class action can be maintained under Rule 23(b)(1)(A) because separate actions by class members risks inconsistent adjudications on the underlying legal issues.
- 32. A class action can be maintained under Rule 23(b)(1)(B) because an adjudication determining the legality of Progressive's "Driving Small Business Forward"

grant program under 42 U.S.C. § 1981 will, as a practical matter, be dispositive of the interests of all class members.

- 33. A class action can be maintained under Rule 23(b)(2) because the defendants have acted on grounds that apply generally to the class, so that final injunctive relief or corresponding declaratory relief is appropriate respecting the class as a whole.
- 34. A class action can be maintained under Rule 23(b)(3) because the common questions of law and fact identified in the complaint predominate over any questions affecting only individual class members. A class action is superior to other available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of the controversy because all class members are subjected to the same violation of their federal rights, and the amount of money involved in each individual's claim would make it burdensome for class members to maintain separate actions.

CAUSE OF ACTION

- 35. 42 U.S.C. § 1981 prohibits Progressive from engaging in racial discrimination in the making and enforcement of contracts.
- 36. Progressive has violated and is violating 42 U.S.C. § 1981 by awarding \$25,000 grants to black-owned small businesses, while withholding this benefit from all other races.
- 37. Hello Alice has violated and is violating 42 U.S.C. § 1981 by conspiring and partnering with Progressive in administering these racially discriminatory grants and withholding these grants from non-black-owned businesses.
- 38. 42 U.S.C. § 1981 provides Mr. Roberts with a private right of action to sue for both damages and prospective relief. *See Johnson v. Railway Express Agency, Inc.*, 421 U.S. 454, 459–60 (1975).

DEMAND FOR RELIEF

39. Mr. Roberts respectfully requests that the court:

- a. certify the class described in paragraphs 25 and 26;
- b. declare that Progressive is violating 42 U.S.C. § 1981 by excluding all races from the \$25,000 grant that it provides to black-owned small businesses;
- c. enjoin Progressive from discriminating against or giving preferential treatment to any person or entity on account of race;
- d. award nominal, compensatory, and punitive damages against each of the defendants;
- e. award costs and attorney's fees; and
- f. award all other relief that the Court deems just, proper, or equitable.

Respectfully submitted.

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jonathan@mitchell.law

Dated: August 16, 2023

/s/ Joseph P. Ashbrook
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JULIE E. BYRNE
Ohio Bar No. 0085174
Ashbrook Byrne Kresge LLC
Post Office Box 8248
Cincinnati, Ohio 45249
(513) 582-7424 (phone)
(513) 216-9882 (fax)
jpashbrook@ashbrookbk.com
jebyrne@ashbrookbk.com

Counsel for Plaintiffs and the Proposed Class

^{*} pro hac vice applications forthcoming



AFL Equality <equality@aflegal.org>

Fwd: \$25,000 grants available for small business owners.

Nathan Roberts <nate@freedomtruckdispatch.com> To: equality@aflegal.org

Wed, May 24, 2023 at 12:59 PM

----- Forwarded message -----

From: Progressive progressive.com>

Date: Tue, May 23, 2023 at 8:20 PM

Subject: \$25,000 grants available for small business owners.

To: <nate@freedomtruckdispatch.com>



Supporting small businesses owners

With two grant funds supported by Progressive



We're proud to support small business owners with two exciting grant funds hosted by Hello Alice.

Progressive Driving Small Business Forward Fund

We're offering 10 grants of \$25,000 each to Black-owned small businesses to use toward the purchase of a commercial vehicle. Apply to this fund today.

Apply Today

Small Business Growth Fund

This fund provides small business owners of all backgrounds the opportunity to receive a \$5,000 to \$25,000 grant. The next application period for this fund starts June 12, 2023. <u>Learn more about how to apply</u> after the application period begins.

Next steps—share & apply today

We're currently taking applications for the Progressive Driving Small Business Forward Fund. Please share this opportunity with a friend or fellow business owner—applicants don't need to be Progressive customers to apply!



Your Agent
CUI Agency LLC
CUI@CUIAGENCY.COM
801-352-1161

Your Policy
NATHAN ROBERTS
Ohio Commercial Auto 8118

<u>Contact</u> <u>Privacy</u> <u>Terms</u> <u>Unsubscribe</u>

Please do not reply to this email—this mailbox is not monitored.

Case: 1:23-cv-01597-PAG Doc #: 1-1 Filed: 08/16/23 3 of 3. PageID #: 10

Policy underwritten by Progressive Preferred Insurance Company

Advertisement from
United Financial Casualty Company
6300 Wilson Mills Rd, Mayfield Village, OH 44143

NO PURCHASE NECESSARY TO ENTER OR WIN. The Driving Small Business Forward grant program is open to legal residents of the 50 U.S. states and D.C., 18 and older (19 and older in AL and NE). Begins on April 24, 2023, at 9 a.m. ET and ends on June 2, 2023, at 6 p.m. ET. To enter, visit https://hialice.co/progressive. Limit one entry per entrant/officer. Void where prohibited. For complete rules, go to https://pgrs.in/Hi_Alice. Sponsor: Circular Board, Inc. dba Hello Alice, in coordination with Progressive Casualty Ins. Co., 6300 Wilson Mills Road, Mayfield Village, OH 44143.

Marketing_CL_Hello_Alice_10.0

FUNDING

PARTNERSHIPS

COMPANY

BLOG

Login

Driving Small Business Forward: \$25K Grants

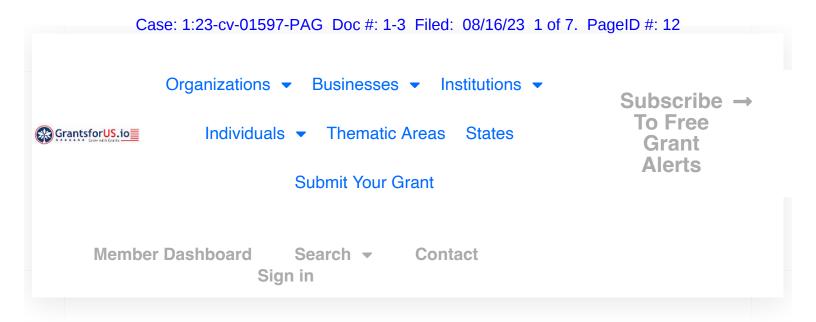
The Progressive® Driving Small Business Forward fund program will provide \$25,000 towards a commercial vehicle to 10 Black-owned small businesses.

Progressive Commercial is the #1 commercial auto insurer in America¹ and is committed to serving small businesses. Multiple studies have shown how inequities have made it harder for Black entrepreneurs to access capital. This program aims to alleviate this challenge.

¹ No. 1 commercial auto insurer from SNL Financial's 2022 national written premium data.



POWERED BY



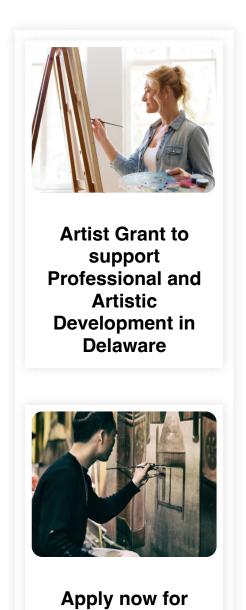
» Driving Small Business Forward Grants 2023

Latest Grants

Driving Small Business Forward Grants 2023



The Progressive® Driving Small Business
Forward fund program will provide \$25,000
towards a commercial vehicle to 10 Blackowned small businesses.



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Donor Name: Hello Alice

State: All States

County: All Counties

Type of Grant: Grant

Deadline: 06/02/2023

Size of the Grant: \$25,000

Details:

Progressive Commercial is the 1 commercial auto insurer in America1 and is committed to serving small businesses. Multiple studies have shown how inequities have made it harder for Black entrepreneurs to access capital. This program aims to alleviate this challenge.

Eligibility Criteria

Individual Artist Fellowship (Nebraska)



2024 Human Service Grant Program – Delaware



The Louise R. Lester Foundation Grant Program 2023 (Virginia)



Equity-Focused Leadership Grants

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Applicants must meet all of the below criteria to be eligible for this opportunity:

- Be a for-profit business majority (51%+)
 owned and operated by a Black-identifying entrepreneur(s)
- Have 10 or fewer employees and less than
 \$5M in annual gross revenue
- Have a demonstrated need for a qualifying commercial vehicle to run your business and a clear plan for growth as a result of this vehicle purchase
- Not be an independent contractor whose
 primary business is for a rideshare service
 such as Uber or Lyft, or third-party food
 delivery such as UberEats, DoorDash,
 PostMates, Grubhub, Instacart, etc.
- No purchase necessary. 18+, US only.

for Coloradobased Nonprofits



Bonfils-Stanton Foundation Capital Grants Program in Colorado



Funding available for General Operating and Project Support in Colorado



El Paso County

Case: 1:23-cv-01597-PAG Doc #: 1-3 Filed: 08/16/23 4 of 7. Page Thirtinity

For more information, visit Hello Alice.

Services Block Grant (CSBG) Program

Looking for Grants? Become a Member to search and filter grant information and receive latest grant alerts in your email inbox. Learn more.



Grants to preserve
Agriculturesupporting
Organizations in
Maryland

Artist
Grant
to
support
Professiona
and
Artistic
Developmer
in
Delaware

The Louise R. Lester Foundation Grant Program 2023 (Virginia) Michigan: Wastewater Infrastructu Fund Grants



Michigan: Wastewater Infrastructure Fund Grants



City of Chicago ETOD Developmen USDA/RBCS Evaluation of Rural



serving **Nonprofit** Organizatio in Ohio

Program (Illinois)

Investments in Food **Supply** Chains

Black-Case: 1:23-cv-01597-PAG Doc#: 1-3 Filed: 08/16/23 5 of 7. Page D#: 16 Developmer Texans Feeding Texans - Surplus **Agricultural Products Grant Program**

West Orange **Foundation** Grant **Program** 2023 (New Jersey)

EPA: Methodolog and **Tools** to support Climate-Resilience Communitie **Training** Modules, and Modeling

City of Scranton Small **Business** Start Up or **Expansion** Grant **Program** Pennsylvan



2024 Barton County Community **Foundation Grant** Program -Missouri



2024 Beckmann **Emerging Artist** Fellowship -Indiana

City of Scranton Wage **Boost** Grant **Program**

Pennsylvan

Small **Business** Recovery Grant **Program**

Pennsylvan

Philadelphia Local News Sustainabili Initiative

Pennsylvan



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City of Elizabethtor Façade Rehabilitatic Grant Program (Tennessee) 2023-2024 Artist Support Grant Program (North Carolina)

John
and
Sandra
Mayfield
Family
Economic
Developmer
Fund in
California

2024 City of Bellingham Tourism Grant Program – Washington



2024 Scrap Tire Market Development Program – Michigan Case: 1:23-cv-01597-PAG Doc #: 1-3 Filed: 08/16/23 7 of 7. PageID #: 18

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Progressive Insurance®, Hello Alice Now Accepting Applications for \$250,000 Grant Program for Black Small Business Owners









Progressive Insurance®, Hello **Alice Now** Accepting **Applications for** \$250,000 Grant **Program for Black Small Business Owners**

Case: 1:23-cv-01597-PAG Doc #: 1-4 Filed: 08/16/23 2 of 6. PageID #: 20 10 recipients will receive funds to use toward the purchase of a commercial vehicle for their business

MAYFIELD VILLAGE, Ohio, May 4, 2023 / PRNewswire / -Progressive Insurance*, the leading commercial auto insurer in
the United States, today announced they are taking
applications for the brand's Driving Business Forward grant
program in support of Black entrepreneurs. Each of the 10 small
business owners selected will be awarded a \$25,000 grant to
use toward the purchase of a commercial vehicle for their
business.

While 20 percent of Black Americans start businesses, only four percent of these businesses survive the startup stage due in large part to the difficulty Black business owners have in accessing financing, according to McKinsey & Company. With the Driving Business Forward grant program, Progressive is extending support to help close these gaps for Black entrepreneurs and elevate their businesses.

To administer the grant program, Progressive is working with **Hello Alice**, the financial technology organization helping over one million small businesses access capital.

"At Progressive we recognize the challenges that small business owners are faced with each and every day," said Karen Bailo, Commercial Lines President at Progressive Insurance.

"Our hope is this program will provide some assistance to Black entrepreneurs as they navigate their small business journey and help them combat any barriers."

Progressive and Hello Alice remain committed to investing in inclusive entrepreneurship, so all Americans with an entrepreneurial spirit can access the funding, tools, and

"We are so excited to work with Progressive again this year and host the Driving Small Business Forward Grant Program," said Elizabeth Gore, Co-founder and President of Hello Alice.

"Recipients will be able to drive their business forward with the capital needed to purchase a commercial vehicle."

Applications are now open for one of 10, \$25,000 grants to be used toward the purchase of a commercial vehicle. Those eligible will need to sign up for a free Hello Alice account and complete their application. The deadline for applications is June 2, 2023, at 6 p.m. ET. Applications will be reviewed by a committee according to the criteria outlined in the terms and conditions. Recipients will be notified via email and publicly announced in August. For full eligibility requirements, including restricted businesses, see the **Terms & Conditions**.

To apply and learn more about the program, visit https://helloalice.com/grants/progressive.

Progressive originally **launched** this program in 2022, aiming to support diverse small business owners across the country, and awarded 10 Hispanic business owners each with a \$25,000 grant to help propel their small business. The brand is continuing to expand opportunities for small businesses through the support of the Hello Alice Small Business Growth Fund, which awards grants to small business owners of all backgrounds and ethnicities. Inclusive of the 2023 program, Progressive has committed a total of \$600,000 towards small businesses in partnership with Hello Alice.

Case: 1:23-cv-01597-PAG Doc #: 1-4 Filed: 08/16/23 4 of 6. PageID #: 22 Progressive Insurance® makes it easy to understand, buy and use car insurance, home insurance, and other protection needs. Progressive offers choices so consumers can reach us however it's most convenient for them — online at progressive.com, by phone at 1-800-PROGRESSIVE, via the Progressive mobile app, or in-person with a local agent.

Progressive provides insurance for personal and commercial autos and trucks, motorcycles, boats, recreational vehicles, and homes; it is one of the leading sellers of personal and **commercial** auto, **motorcycle**, and **boat** insurance in the country, and one of the top 15 homeowners insurance carriers.

Founded in 1937, Progressive continues its long history of offering shopping tools and services that save customers time and money, like Name Your Price®, Snapshot®, and HomeQuote Explorer®.

The Common Shares of The Progressive Corporation, the Mayfield Village, Ohio-based holding company, trade publicly at NYSE: PGR.

About Hello Alice

Hello Alice, a fintech providing credit, loans and grants, is a free platform serving more than one million small business owners across the United States. Committed to equitable access to capital for the New Majority - women, people of color, members of the LGBTQ+ community, veterans, and entrepreneurs with disabilities, Hello Alice offers funding, education, tools, and curated opportunities. Working with enterprise business services, ecosystem partners, affiliates, and government agencies, Hello Alice provides its growing community with everything they need to grow their

Case: 1:23-cv-01597-PAG Doc #: 1-4 Filed: 08/16/23 5 of 6. PageID #: 23 businesses. Hello Alice serves a diverse community of business owners across the country. Approximately 68% of owners are BIPOC, 63% are female, and 17% are military-affiliated. For small business owners interested in joining the Hello Alice community, they can sign up for free at www.helloalice.com. To learn more, visit www.helloalice.com, as well as Twitter, LinkedIn, Instagram, and Facebook. SOURCE Progressive Insurance

For further information: Mike Ferrari, Progressive Insurance, 440.478.4563, Michael_R_Ferrari@progressive.com

Additional resources

Explore our products >

Careers >

Progressive Answers >

Life Lanes >

Media contact >

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Progressive	Investors	Make a Payment	Become a
Answers	Newsroom	Perkshare	Partner
Explore All			
Products			



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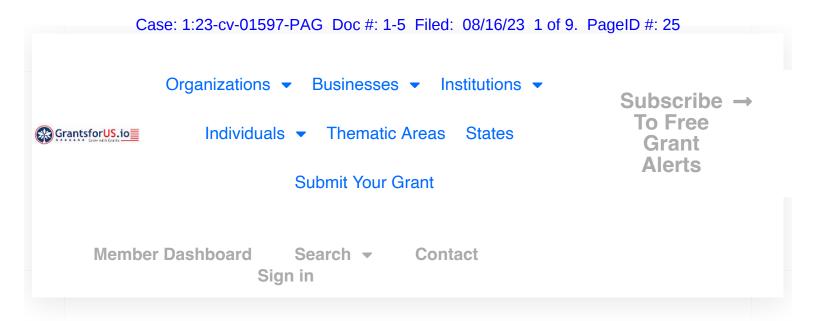
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THE #1 INSURANCE WEBSITE

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We offer insurance by phone, online and through independent agents. <u>Prices vary based on how you buy.</u>



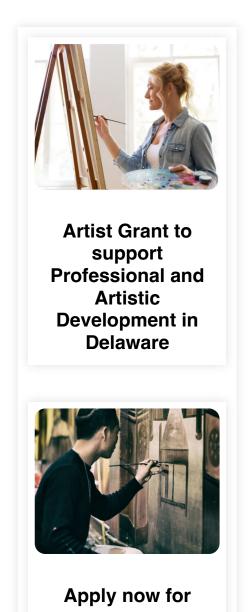
» Applications Open for Democratizing the Friends and Family Grant (New York)

Applications Open for Democratizing the Friends and Family Grant (New York)



Project Entrepreneur, a program by UBS, aims to level the playing field for female founders by providing access to the resources, training, and

Latest Grants



Case: 1:23-cv-01597-PAG Doc #: 1-5 Filed: 08/16/23 2 of 9. PageID #: 26 Individual Artist

networks they need to build and grow their companies.

Pagell) #: 26 Individual Artist Fellowship (Nebraska)

Donor Name: Hello Alice

State: New York

Boroughs: Bronx, Brooklyn, Manhattan,

Queens, and/or Staten Island

Type of Grant: Grant

Deadline: 03/03/2023

Size of the Grant: \$25,000

Details:

The Democratizing the Friends and Family
Round (2023) (the "Program") is sponsored
and administered by Circular Board, Inc. dba
Hello Alice ("Sponsor"). By entering this
Program, you agree to be bound by these



2024 Human Service Grant Program – Delaware



The Louise R. Lester Foundation Grant Program 2023 (Virginia)



Equity-Focused

Case: 1:23-cv-01597-PAG Doc #: 1-5 Filed: 08/16/23 3 of 9 PageID #: 27 Leadership Grants Terms and Conditions and Sponsor's for Colorado-

determinations regarding the Program, which are final and binding. The Program is subject to all applicable federal, state, and local laws and is void where prohibited. There is no purchase necessary or other cost to enter the Program or win a Grant.

Funding Information

Each Founder that is a Grant Recipient will receive a \$25,000 (USD) grant to be used for the benefit of Finalist's Company.

Eligibility Criteria

To be eligible to enter a company in the Program, you ("Officer") must be all of the following as of the first day of the Program Period (defined below):



based Nonprofits

Bonfils-Stanton Foundation Capital Grants Program in Colorado



Funding available for General Operating and Project Support in Colorado



El Paso County

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 an entrepreneur who is the leading executive (i.e. Founder and/or
 President, CEO, CFO, COO, or any such other similar title) of a company that meets the below business criteria;

- a legal resident of one of the fifty
 United States, the District of
 Columbia, or Puerto Rico;
- a current resident of NYC (defined as residing within the official zip codes of the five boroughs of Bronx, Brooklyn, Manhattan, Queens, and/or Staten Island); and
- eighteen (18) years of age or older (19 in AL and NE).
- To be eligible to participate in the program,
 the company ("Entrant") must meet all of
 the following criteria as of the first day of

Community
Services Block
Grant (CSBG)
Program



Grants to preserve
Agriculturesupporting
Organizations in
Maryland



Michigan: Wastewater Infrastructure Fund Grants



Case: 1:23-cv-01597-PAG Doc #: 1-5 Filed: 08/16/23 5 of 9. Page D #: 29 Texans Feeding the Program Period: Texans – Surplus

- Be a for-profit company located and registered in NYC (defined as residing within the official zip codes of the five boroughs of Bronx, Brooklyn,
 Manhattan, Queens, and/or Staten
 Island);Have at least one womanidentifying founder of color;
- Have a venture-scalable or ventureviable product or idea;
- Have a demonstrated need for funds;
 AND
- Must be willing to participate in a coaching program as well as attend an in-person accelerator at UBS's NYC headquarters (defined below under "Summary of Grants").
- The potential winners are subject to

Texans Feeding
Texans – Surplus
Agricultural
Products Grant
Program



2024 Barton
County
Community
Foundation Grant
Program –
Missouri



2024 Beckmann Emerging Artist Fellowship – Indiana



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verification of eligibility by Sponsor, which may include completing associated documentation.

For more information, visit Democratizing the Friends & Family.

Looking for Grants? Become a Member to search and filter grant information and receive latest grant alerts in your email inbox. Learn more.

2024 City of Bellingham Tourism Grant Program – Washington



2024 Scrap Tire Market Development Program – Michigan

EPA:
Methodolog
and
Tools
to
support
ClimateResilience
Communitie
Training
Modules,
and

HRSA:
Early
Hearing
Detection
and
Intervention
State/Territc
Program

OJJDP:
2023
Subgrants
Program
for
State
and
Local
Court
Appointed
Special

EPA:
Tribal
Support
for EEnterprise
for the
Environmen
20242029

Applications open for BIPOC Deaf Arts Grant Program 2023

2024
Widening
the
Pipeline
Fellowship
for
Journalists
of
Color

2023
Local
and
Regional
Healthy
Food
Financing
Partnership
Program

ACF: 2023 Support for Trauma-Affected Refugees (STAR) Program DOE:
Puerto
Rico
Energy
Resilience
Fund
(PRERF)

Nextdoor Kind Apply now for

2024 Create Foundation Keep it Local Business Fund

Youth
as
Solutions
(YaS)
Program

Fellowship for Artists and Cultural Producers in New York

Submit Application:

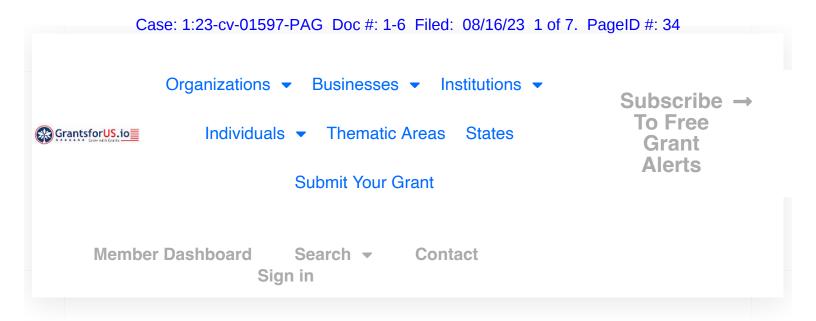
for Artists

in Business Leadership Fellowship 2024 Institute
of
Education
Sciences
(IES):
National
Center
for
Education
Research
(NCER)

Education Research

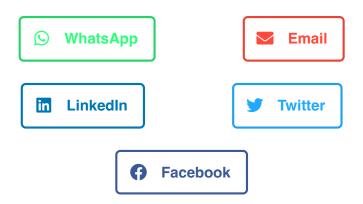
USDA/FNS: Food Distribution Program on Indian Reservation Produce Training Program Case: 1:23-cv-01597-PAG Doc #: 1-5 Filed: 08/16/23 9 of 9. PageID #: 33





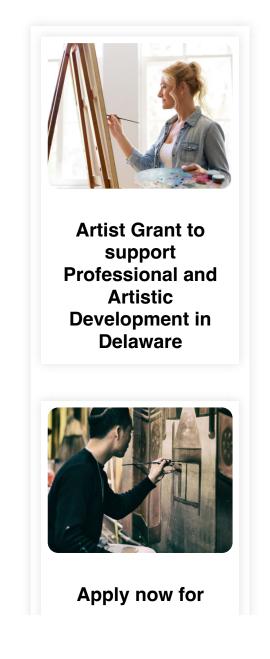
» BGE Energizing Small Business Grants in Maryland

BGE Energizing Small Business Grants in Maryland



In 2023, the BGE Energizing Small Business grant program, presented in partnership with Hello Alice and the Global Entrepreneurship Network (GEN), is offering funding to help

Latest Grants



Case: 1:23-cv-01597-PAG Doc #: 1-6 Filed: 08/16/23 2 of 7. PageID #: 35 Individual Artist

central Maryland businesses succeed and

thrive.

Donor Name: Hello Alice

State: Maryland

County: Selected Counties

Type of Grant: Grant

Deadline: 03/24/2023

Size of the Grant: \$20,000

Details:

BGE's Energizing Small Business Grant

Program (the "Program") is sponsored and

administered by Circular Board, Inc. dba Hello

Alice and the Global Entrepreneurship

Network, Inc. (GEN) ("Sponsors").

Individual Artist Fellowship (Nebraska)



2024 Human Service Grant Program – Delaware



The Louise R. Lester Foundation Grant Program 2023 (Virginia)



Equity-Focused

Case: 1:23-cv-01597-PAG Doc #: 1-6 Filed: 08/16/23 3 of 7 PageID #: 36 Leadership Grants

Funding Information

Grant Recipients will receive a \$20,000 (USD) grant to be used for the Grant Recipient's business expenses.

Eligibility Criteria

- Applicants must be a for-profit business
 and an existing BGE electric and/or gas
 customer with positive BGE credit history.
 Hello Alice values diversity, equity and
 inclusion so preference will be given to
 minority-owned and woman-owned
 businesses. Other eligibility criteria
 include:
 - For-profit business founded in 2021 or prior
 - In good standing (or on the way to)
 with the State of Maryland

Leadership Grants for Coloradobased Nonprofits



Bonfils-Stanton Foundation Capital Grants Program in Colorado



Funding available for General Operating and Project Support in Colorado



El Paso County

Case: 1:23-cv-01597-PAG Doc #: 1-6 Filed: 08/16/23 4 of 7. PageID #: 37 Community

A maximum of twenty-five (25)
 employees

- Annual gross revenues in 2022 of less than \$7 million USD
- Demonstrated need for funding to support business and serve customers

For more information, visit BGE Energizing.

Looking for Grants? Become a Member to search and filter grant information and receive latest grant alerts in your email inbox. Learn more.

Community
Services Block
Grant (CSBG)
Program



Grants to preserve
Agriculturesupporting
Organizations in
Maryland



Michigan: Wastewater Infrastructure Fund Grants



USDA/RBCS Evaluation of Rural Nomination: open for 2024

Civic Discourse and Community ------Case: 1:23-cv-01597-PAG Doc#: 1-6 Filed: -08/16/23 5 of 7. Page D#: 28

Developmer Investments in Food Supply Chains

Alan T. Waterman Award Voices
Fund to
enable
Local
News
Experiments

Texans Feeding
Texans – Surplus
Agricultural
Products Grant
Program

Request for Proposals for 2023 Elevate Initiative 2024
Widening
the
Pipeline
Fellowship
for
Journalists
of
Color

2024
Call for
Applications
for
Downtown
Revitalizatic
Grant
Program

Maryland



2024 Barton
County
Community
Foundation Grant
Program –
Missouri

Town of
Perryville
Business
Developmer
Grant
Program

Maryland

2023
Give
Back
Grant
(GBG)
for
BIPOC
Women

Apply
now for
America's
LongTerm
Care
Crisis
Reporting
Fellowship



2024 Beckmann Emerging Artist Fellowship – Indiana



2023-24
Research
Publication
Grants
in
Engineering
Medicine
&
Science

Submit
Applications
for
American
Fellowships
Program

AAUW
Career
Developmer
Grants
on
Education
for
Women

Submit
Applications
for
Lowe's
Foundation
Gable
Grants
Program

2024
EAN
Program
for
Black
and
Latino
Entreprene

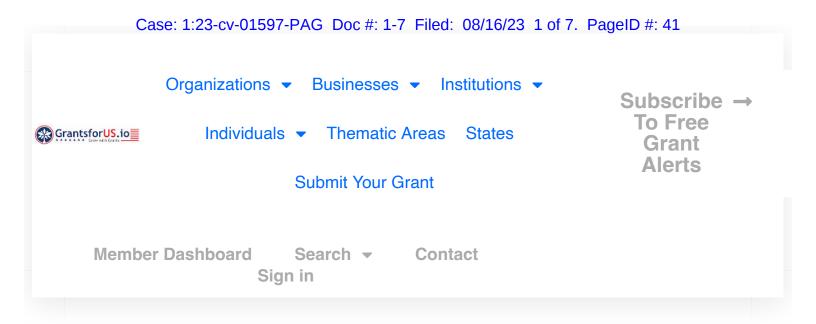
OPE/HEP/FI
HBCUs,
TCCUs,
and
MSIs
Research
and
Developmer
Infrastructul
Grant
Program

2024 City of Bellingham Tourism Grant Program – Washington



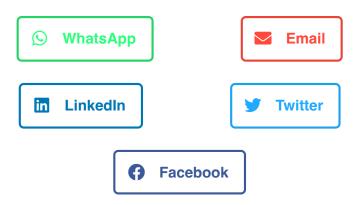
2024 Scrap Tire Market Development Program – Michigan Case: 1:23-cv-01597-PAG Doc #: 1-6 Filed: 08/16/23 7 of 7. PageID #: 40





» The Catalyst Fund for Black-identifying Entrepreneurs

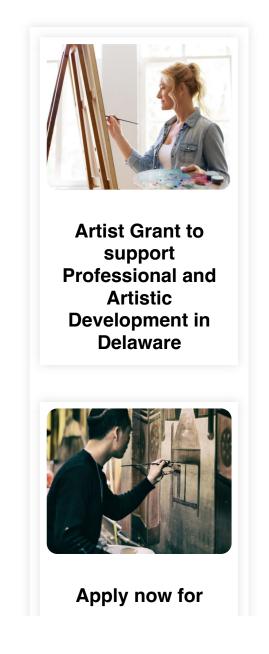
The Catalyst Fund for Blackidentifying Entrepreneurs



In partnership with Global Entrepreneurship

Network (GEN) and Hello Alice, Mastercard is
awarding \$5K grants to Black entrepreneurs
based in Atlanta, Birmingham, Dayton, Los

Latest Grants



Case: 1:23-cv-01597-PAG Doc #: 1-7 Filed: 08/16/23 2 of 7. PageID #: 42 Individual Artist

Angeles, New Orleans, New York City, St.

Louis, and Washington, D.C. to help them achieve their next milestone.

Donor Name: Hello Alice

State: Selected States

Cities: Selected Cities

Type of Grant: Grant

Deadline: 03/31/2023

Size of the Grant: \$5K

Details:

The Catalyst Fund (the "Program") is sponsored and administered by Circular Board, Inc. dba Hello Alice, Mastercard and the Global Entrepreneurship Network, Inc. (GEN) ("Sponsors").

Individual Artist Fellowship (Nebraska)



2024 Human Service Grant Program – Delaware



The Louise R. Lester Foundation Grant Program 2023 (Virginia)



Equity-Focused Leadership Grants

Eligibility Criteria

Mastercard will award \$175,000 in grants to

Black entrepreneurs across the United States.

To be eligible, applicants must:

- Be a for-profit business located in Atlanta,
 Birmingham, Dayton, Los Angeles, New
 Orleans, New York City, St. Louis, and/or
 Washington, D.C.
- Be majority-owned (51+%) by a Blackidentifying entrepreneur
- Have between 1 and 10 employees (including yourself)
- Have a clear plan for how the funds would help achieve a business milestone

For more information, visit The Catalyst Fund.

for Coloradobased Nonprofits



Bonfils-Stanton Foundation Capital Grants Program in Colorado



Funding available for General Operating and Project Support in Colorado



El Paso County

Looking for Grants? Become a Member to

-Case: 1:23-cv-01597-PAG Doc #: 1-7 Filed: 08/16/23 4 of 7. Pagedon#intinity search and filter grant information and receive latest grant alerts in your email inbox. Learn more.

Services Block Grant (CSBG) Program

USDA/RBCS Evaluation of Rural **Developmer** Investments in Food Supply Chains

John and Sandra Mayfield Family **Economic** Developmer Fund in California

Grants for Nonprofit Organizatio supporting Youths in California

Funding available for Disaster **Preparednes Projects** in California

Apply now for LaunchKC Grants Competitior 2023 (Missouri)

2023-2024 City of Alameda **Façade** Grant **Program** (California)



Grants to preserve Agriculturesupporting **Organizations in** Maryland



Michigan: Wastewater Infrastructure **Fund Grants**



Case: 1:23-cv-01597-PAG Doc#: 1-7 Filed: 08/16/23 5 of 7. Page D #: 45 eding

2023 Give Back Grant (GBG) for BIPOC Women 2024
EAN
Program
for
Black
and
Latino
Entreprene

2023
Transform
Business
Grants
to
support
Individuals
and
Groups

Texans Feeding
Texans – Surplus
Agricultural
Products Grant
Program



2024 Barton
County
Community
Foundation Grant
Program –
Missouri

City of
Concord
ARPA
Small
Business
Reimbursen
Grant
Program
(California)

DOE:
Puerto
Rico
Energy
Resilience
Fund
(PRERF)

Request for Applications for Organic Transition Pilot Grant Program – California



2024 Beckmann Emerging Artist Fellowship – Indiana

Nextdoor Kind Foundation' Keep it Local Business Fund 2023
Port of
Seattle
Business
Accelerator
Program

Small Things, Big Impacts Fund for Businesses



Case: 1:23-cv-01597-PAG, Doc #: 1-7 Filed: 08/16/23 6 of 7 PageID #: 46-

Nonprofit Organization in New York

2024 City of Bellingham Tourism Grant Program – Washington



2024 Scrap Tire Market Development Program – Michigan Case: 1:23-cv-01597-PAG Doc #: 1-7 Filed: 08/16/23 7 of 7. PageID #: 47

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Preferences

Decline

Accept

JS 44 (Rev. 06/17)

Case: 1:23-cv-01597-PAG_Doc #: 1-8_Filed: 08/16/23 1 of 3. PageID #: 48

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

purpose of initiating the civil de	ocket sheet. (SEE INSTRUC	TIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF T	HIS FORM.)			
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS			DEFENDANTS			
Nathan Roberts and Freedom Truck Dispatch LLC, on behalf of themselves and all others similarly situated			Progressive Preferred Insurance Company; Progressive Casualty Insurance Company; Circular Board LLC			
(b) County of Residence of	of First Listed Plaintiff C	uyahoga	County of Residence	of First Listed Defendant		
(EZ	XCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CA	ISES)	(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)			
			NOTE: IN LAND CO THE TRACT	ONDEMNATION CASES, USE TO OF LAND INVOLVED.	HE LOCATION OF	
Joseph Attoments (First, Namelie	Address and Telephone Numbe	∛rne Kresae II C	Attorneys (If Known)			
P.O. Box 8248, Cincinnat	i, OH 45249; Gene P.	Hamilton, Nicholas R.				
Barry, America First Lega #231, Washington, DC 20	1 Foundation, 611 Pen 1003, (202) 964-3721	nsylvania Avenue SE				
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	CTION (Place an "X" in O	ne Box Only)	I. CITIZENSHIP OF P	RINCIPAL PARTIES	(Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintij and One Box for Defendant)	
☐ 1 U.S. Government	X 3 Federal Question → 3 Tederal Question		P	ΓF DEF	PTF DEF	
Plaintiff	(U.S. Government l	Not a Party)	Citizen of This State	1		
☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant	☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizensh	ip of Parties in Item III)	Citizen of Another State	2		
			Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	3	□ 6 □ 6	
IV. NATURE OF SUIT		aly) ORTS	EQUEE/FUDE/DENAT/FW	Click here for: Nature of BANKRUPTCY	of Suit Code Descriptions. OTHER STATUTES	
☐ 110 Insurance	PERSONAL INJURY	PERSONAL INJURY	FORFEITURE/PENALTY ☐ 625 Drug Related Seizure	□ 422 Appeal 28 USC 158	☐ 375 False Claims Act	
☐ 120 Marine	☐ 310 Airplane	365 Personal Injury -	of Property 21 USC 881	☐ 423 Withdrawal	□ 376 Qui Tam (31 USC	
☐ 130 Miller Act ☐ 140 Negotiable Instrument	☐ 315 Airplane Product Liability	Product Liability 367 Health Care/	☐ 690 Other	28 USC 157	3729(a)) ☐ 400 State Reapportionment	
☐ 150 Recovery of Overpayment	☐ 320 Assault, Libel &	Pharmaceutical		PROPERTY RIGHTS	☐ 410 Antitrust	
& Enforcement of Judgment 151 Medicare Act	Slander ☐ 330 Federal Employers'	Personal Injury Product Liability		☐ 820 Copyrights ☐ 830 Patent	☐ 430 Banks and Banking ☐ 450 Commerce	
☐ 151 Medicate Act ☐ 152 Recovery of Defaulted	Liability	☐ 368 Asbestos Personal		☐ 835 Patent - Abbreviated	☐ 460 Deportation	
Student Loans	☐ 340 Marine	Injury Product		New Drug Application	☐ 470 Racketeer Influenced and	
(Excludes Veterans) ☐ 153 Recovery of Overpayment	☐ 345 Marine Product Liability	Liability PERSONAL PROPERTY	LABOR	□ 840 Trademark SOCIAL SECURITY	Corrupt Organizations 480 Consumer Credit	
of Veteran's Benefits	☐ 350 Motor Vehicle	☐ 370 Other Fraud	☐ 710 Fair Labor Standards	☐ 861 HIA (1395ff)	490 Cable/Sat TV	
☐ 160 Stockholders' Suits ☐ 190 Other Contract	☐ 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability	☐ 371 Truth in Lending ☐ 380 Other Personal	Act ☐ 720 Labor/Management	☐ 862 Black Lung (923) ☐ 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g))	☐ 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange	
☐ 195 Contract Product Liability	☐ 360 Other Personal	Property Damage	Relations	☐ 864 SSID Title XVI	☐ 890 Other Statutory Actions	
☐ 196 Franchise	Injury ☐ 362 Personal Injury -	☐ 385 Property Damage Product Liability	☐ 740 Railway Labor Act☐ 751 Family and Medical	□ 865 RSI (405(g))	☐ 891 Agricultural Acts ☐ 893 Environmental Matters	
REAL PROPERTY	Medical Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS	PRISONER PETITIONS	Leave Act ☐ 790 Other Labor Litigation	FEDERAL TAX SUITS	☐ 895 Freedom of Information Act	
☐ 210 Land Condemnation	440 Other Civil Rights	Habeas Corpus:	☐ 790 Other Labor Engation ☐ 791 Employee Retirement	■ 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff	☐ 896 Arbitration	
☐ 220 Foreclosure	441 Voting	☐ 463 Alien Detainee	Income Security Act	or Defendant)	☐ 899 Administrative Procedure	
☐ 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment☐ 240 Torts to Land☐	☐ 442 Employment ☐ 443 Housing/	☐ 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence		☐ 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision	
☐ 245 Tort Product Liability	Accommodations	☐ 530 General	N. G. G. Ch. L. TYON		☐ 950 Constitutionality of	
☐ 290 All Other Real Property	☐ 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment	☐ 535 Death Penalty Other:	IMMIGRATION ☐ 462 Naturalization Application	4	State Statutes	
	☐ 446 Amer. w/Disabilities -	☐ 540 Mandamus & Other	☐ 465 Other Immigration			
	Other 448 Education	☐ 550 Civil Rights ☐ 555 Prison Condition	Actions			
		560 Civil Detainee -				
		Conditions of Confinement				
V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" is	n One Box Only)		•		•	
	moved from	Remanded from Appellate Court		erred from Grant G		
	12 II S C & 1081	tute under which you are fit, 28 U.S.C. § 2201	iling (Do not cite jurisdictional stat	utes unless diversity):		
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	Brief description of ca	iuse:	nstitutionality of "fair-share	e fees" imposed on non-	union members	
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT: CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.		IS A CLASS ACTION	DEMAND \$			
VIII. RELATED CASI IF ANY	E(S) (See instructions):	JUDGE		DOCKET NUMBER	• •	
DATE		SIGNATURE OF ATTOR	ENEY OF RECORD	DOCKLI NOMBER		
August 15, 2023 FOR OFFICE USE ONLY		/s/ Joseph P. Ash				
	MOUNT	APPLYING IFP	JUDGE	MAG. JUD	OGE	

Case: 1:23-cv-01597-PAG Doc #: 1-8 Filed: 08/16/23 2 of 3. PageID #: 49

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO

l.	Civil Categories: (Please check one category only).					
	1. 🔽 Gene	eral Civil				
	2. Admi	nistrative Review/Social Security				
	3. Habe	eas Corpus Death Penalty				
	*If under Title 28, §2255, name the	SENTENCING JUDGE:				
		CASE NUMBER:				
II.	RELATED OR REFILED CASES. See LR 3.1 which provides in pertinent part: "If an action is filed or removed to this Court and assigned to a District Judge after which it is discontinued, dismissed or remanded to a State court, and subsequently refiled, it shall be assigned to the same Judge who received the initial case assignment without regardfor the place of holding court in which the case was refiled. Counsel or a party without counsel shall be responsible for bringing such cases to the attention of the Court by responding to the questions included on the Civil Cover Sheet."					
	This action: is RELATED to a	nother PENDING civil case is a REFILED case was PREVIOUSLY REMANDED				
lf appli	icable, please indicate on page 1 in	section VIII, the name of the Judge and case number.				
II.	In accordance with Local Civil Rule 3.8 , actions involving counties in the Eastern Division shall be filed at any of the divisional offices therein. Actions involving counties in the Western Division shall be filed at the Toledo office. For the purpose of determining the proper division, and for statistical reasons, the following information is requested.					
	ANSWER ONE PARAGRAPH ONL PARAGRAPH APPLIES TO YOUR	Y. ANSWER PARAGRAPHS 1 THRU 3 IN ORDER. UPON FINDING WHICH CASE, ANSWER IT AND STOP.				
	(1) Resident defendant. If the county COUNTY:	e defendant resides in a county within this district, please set forth the name of such				
		swering the above, a corporation is deemed to be a resident of that county in which ess in that district.				
	wherein the cause of action	Non-Resident defendant. If no defendant is a resident of a county in this district, please set forth the county wherein the cause of action arose or the event complained of occurred.				
	COUNTY: Cuyahoga	COUNTY: Cuyahoga				
	place of business within t	ant is a resident of this district, or if the defendant is a corporation not having a principle he district, and the cause of action arose or the event complained of occurred outside the the county of the plaintiff's residence.				
V.	The Counties in the Northern Distr	ict of Ohio are divided into divisions as shown below. After the county is				
	determined in Section III, please c	neck the appropriate division.				
	EASTERN DIVISION					
	AKRON CLEVELAND	(Counties: Carroll, Holmes, Portage, Stark, Summit, Tuscarawas and Wayne) (Counties: Ashland, Ashtabula, Crawford, Cuyahoga, Geauga, Lake,				
	YOUNGSTOWN	Lorain, Medina and Richland) (Counties: Columbiana, Mahoning and Trumbull)				
	WESTERN DIVISION					
	TOLEDO	(Counties: Allen, Auglaize, Defiance, Erie, Fulton, Hancock, Hardin, Henry, Huron, Lucas, Marion, Mercer, Ottawa, Paulding, Putnam, Sandusky, Seneca VanWert, Williams, Wood and Wyandot)				

INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- **I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- **II. Jurisdiction.** The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.
 - United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here. United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.
 - Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.
 - Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; **NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.**)
- **III. Residence** (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- IV. Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If there are multiple nature of suit codes associated with the case, pick the nature of suit code that is most applicable. Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.
- **V. Origin.** Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.
 - Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.
 - Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.
 - Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.
 - Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date. Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.
 - Multidistrict Litigation Transfer. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407
 - Multidistrict Litigation Direct File. (8) Check this box when a multidistrict case is filed in the same district as the Master MDL docket.

 PLEASE NOTE THAT THERE IS NOT AN ORIGIN CODE 7. Origin Code 7 was used for historical records and is no longer relevant due to changes in statue.
- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity. Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P. Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction. Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.